(Unaudited)

General Motors Company's (GM) non-GAAP measures include: earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT)-adjusted, presented net of noncontrolling interests; earnings before income taxes (EBT)-adjusted for our General Motors Financial Company, Inc. (GM Financial) segment; earnings per share (EPS)-diluted-adjusted; effective tax rate-adjusted (ETR-adjusted); return on invested capital-adjusted (ROIC-adjusted) and adjusted automotive free cash flow. GM's calculation of these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies due to potential differences between companies in the method of calculation. As a result, the use of these non-GAAP measures has limitations and should not be considered superior to, in isolation from, or as a substitute for, related U.S. GAAP measures.

These non-GAAP measures allow management and investors to view operating trends, perform analytical comparisons and benchmark performance between periods and among geographic regions to understand operating performance without regard to items we do not consider a component of our core operating performance. Furthermore, these non-GAAP measures allow investors the opportunity to measure and monitor our performance against our externally communicated targets and evaluate the investment decisions being made by management to improve ROIC-adjusted. Management uses these measures in its financial, investment and operational decision-making processes, for internal reporting and as part of its forecasting and budgeting processes. Further, our Board of Directors uses certain of these and other measures as key metrics to determine management performance under our performance-based compensation plans. For these reasons, we believe these non-GAAP measures are useful for our investors.

EBIT-adjusted EBIT-adjusted is presented net of noncontrolling interests and is used by management and can be used by investors to review our consolidated operating results because it excludes automotive interest income, automotive interest expense and income taxes as well as certain additional adjustments that are not considered part of our core operations. Examples of adjustments to EBIT include, but are not limited to, impairment charges on long-lived assets and other exit costs resulting from strategic shifts in our operations or discrete market and business conditions; costs arising from legal matters; and certain currency devaluations associated with hyperinflationary economies. For EBIT-adjusted and our other non-GAAP measures, once we have made an adjustment in the current period for an item, we will also adjust the related non-GAAP measure in any future periods in which there is an impact from the item. Our corresponding measure for our GM Financial segment is EBT-adjusted because interest income and interest expense are part of operating results when assessing and measuring the operational and financial performance of the segment.

EPS-diluted-adjusted EPS-diluted-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review our consolidated diluted EPS results on a consistent basis. EPS-diluted-adjusted is calculated as net income attributable to common stockholders-diluted less adjustments noted above for EBIT-adjusted and certain income tax adjustments divided by weighted-average common shares outstanding-diluted. Examples of income tax adjustments include the establishment or reversal of significant deferred tax asset valuation allowances.

ETR-adjusted ETR-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review the consolidated effective tax rate for our core operations on a consistent basis. ETR-adjusted is calculated as Income tax expense less the income tax related to the adjustments noted above for EBIT-adjusted and the income tax adjustments noted above for EPS-diluted-adjusted divided by Income before income taxes less adjustments. When we provide an expected adjusted effective tax rate, we do not provide an expected effective tax rate because the U.S. GAAP measure may include significant adjustments that are difficult to predict.

ROIC-adjusted ROIC-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review our investment and capital allocation decisions. We define ROIC-adjusted as EBIT-adjusted for the trailing four quarters divided by ROIC-adjusted average net assets, which is considered to be the average equity balances adjusted for average automotive debt and interest liabilities, exclusive of finance leases; average automotive net pension and other postretirement benefits (OPEB) liabilities; and average automotive net income tax assets during the same period.

Adjusted automotive free cash flow Adjusted automotive free cash flow is used by management and can be used by investors to review the liquidity of our automotive operations and to measure and monitor our performance against our capital allocation program and evaluate our automotive liquidity against the substantial cash requirements of our automotive operations. We measure adjusted automotive free cash flow as automotive operating cash flow from operations less capital expenditures adjusted for management actions. Management actions can include voluntary events such as discretionary contributions to employee benefit plans or nonrecurring specific events such as a closure of a facility that are considered special for EBIT-adjusted purposes.

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¹ Certain columns and rows may not add due to rounding.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders under U.S. GAAP to segment profit (loss) (dollars in millions):

	Three Mon	nths Ended	Six Month	ns Ended
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders(a)	\$ 1,692	\$ 2,836	\$ 4,631	\$ 5,858
Income tax expense (benefit)	490	971	462	2,148
Automotive interest expense	234	243	460	493
Automotive interest income	(73)	(32)	(123)	(64)
Adjustments				
Cruise compensation modifications(b)	_	_	1,057	_
Patent royalty matters(c)	_	_	(100)	_
Cadillac dealer strategy(d)	_	17		17
GM Korea wage litigation(e)	<u> </u>	82		82
Total adjustments		99	957	99
EBIT(loss)-adjusted	2,343	4,117	6,387	8,534
Operating segments				
GM North America (GMNA)	2,299	2,894	5,440	6,028
GM International (GMI)	209	15	537	323
Cruise	(543)	(332)	(868)	(561)
GM Financial(f)	1,106	1,581	2,390	2,763
Total operating segments	3,072	4,158	7,499	8,553
Corporate and eliminations(g)	(728)	(41)	(1,112)	(19)
EBIT(loss)-adjusted	\$ 2,343	\$ 4,117	\$ 6,387	\$ 8,534

⁽a) Net of net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests.

⁽b) This adjustment was excluded because it relates to the one-time modification of Cruise stock incentive awards.

⁽c) This adjustment was excluded because it relates to the resolution of royalty matters accrued with respect to past-year vehicle sales in the three months ended March 31, 2022.

⁽d) This adjustment was excluded because it relates to strategic activities to transition certain Cadillac dealers from the network as part of Cadillac's electric vehicle strategy.

⁽e) This adjustment was excluded because of the unique events associated with Supreme Court of Korea decisions related to our salaried workers.

⁽f) GM Financial amounts represent EBT-adjusted.

⁽g) GM's automotive interest income and interest expense, legacy costs from the Opel/Vauxhall Business (primarily pension costs), corporate expenditures and certain nonsegment specific revenues and expenses are recorded centrally in Corporate.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders under U.S. GAAP to EBIT (loss)-adjusted (dollars in millions):

				Three Mon	ths Ended			
	Jun	e 30,	Marc	ch 31,	Decem	ber 31,	Septen	nber 30,
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders	\$1,692	\$2,836	\$2,939	\$3,022	\$1,741	\$2,846	\$2,420	\$4,045
Income tax expense (benefit)	490	971	(28)	1,177	471	642	152	887
Automotive interest expense	234	243	226	250	227	275	230	327
Automotive interest income	(73)	(32)	(50)	(32)	(44)	(46)	(38)	(51)
Adjustments								
Cruise compensation modifications(a)	_	_	1,057	_	_	_	_	_
Patent royalty matters(b)	_	_	(100)	_	250	_	_	_
GM Brazil indirect tax matters(c)	_	_	_	_	194	_	_	_
Cadillac dealer strategy(d)	_	17	_	_	_	99	158	_
GMI restructuring(e)	_	_	_	_	_	26	_	76
GM Korea wage litigation(f)	_	82	_	_	_	_	_	_
Ignition switch recall and related legal matters(g)						(130)		
Total adjustments		99	957		444	(5)	158	76
EBIT (loss)-adjusted	\$2,343	\$4,117	\$4,044	\$4,417	\$2,839	\$3,712	\$2,922	\$5,284

⁽a) This adjustment was excluded because it relates to the one-time modification of Cruise stock incentive awards.

⁽b) These adjustments were excluded because they relate to certain royalties accrued with respect to past-year vehicle sales in the three months ended December 31, 2021, and the resolution of substantially all of these matters in the three months ended March 31, 2022.

⁽c) This adjustment was excluded because it relates to a settlement with third parties in the three months ended December 31, 2021 relating to retrospective recoveries of indirect taxes in Brazil realized in prior periods.

⁽d) These adjustments were excluded because they relate to strategic activities to transition certain Cadillac dealers from the network as part of Cadillac's electric vehicle strategy.

⁽e) These adjustments were excluded because of a strategic decision to rationalize our core operations by exiting or significantly reducing our presence in various international markets to focus resources on opportunities expected to deliver higher returns. These adjustments primarily consist of employee separation charges in the three months ended December 31, 2020 and supplier claims in the three months ended September 30, 2020.

⁽f) This adjustment was excluded because of the unique events associated with Supreme Court of Korea decisions related to our salaried workers.

⁽g) This adjustment was excluded because of the unique events associated with the ignition switch recall.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles diluted earnings (loss) per common share under U.S. GAAP to EPS-diluted-adjusted (dollars in millions, except per share amounts):

		Three Mor	nths Ended			Six Mont	hs Ended	
	June 3	0, 2022	June 3	0, 2021	June 3	0, 2022	June 3	0, 2021
	Amount	Per Share	Amount	Per Share	Amount	Per Share	Amount	Per Share
Diluted earnings per common share	\$ 1,666	\$ 1.14	\$ 2,790	\$ 1.90	\$ 3,653	\$ 2.49	\$ 5,767	\$ 3.93
Adjustments(a)	_	_	99	0.07	957	0.65	99	0.06
Tax effect on adjustments(b)	_	_	(4)	_	(296)	(0.20)	(4)	_
Tax adjustments(c)	_	_	_	_	(482)	(0.33)	316	0.22
Deemed dividend adjustment(d)					909	0.62		
EPS-diluted-adjusted	\$ 1,666	\$ 1.14	\$ 2,885	\$ 1.97	\$ 4,741	\$ 3.23	\$ 6,178	\$ 4.21

⁽a) Refer to the reconciliation of Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders under U.S. GAAP to segment profit (loss) for adjustment details.

The following table reconciles our effective tax rate under U.S. GAAP to ETR-adjusted (dollars in millions):

			Three Mon	ths Ended					Six Month	ns Ended		
	J	une 30, 202	22	J	une 30, 202	21	J	une 30, 202	22	J	une 30, 202	21
	Income before income taxes	Income tax expense (benefit)	Effective tax rate									
Effective tax rate	\$2,132	\$ 490	23.0 %	\$3,750	\$ 971	25.9 %	\$4,912	\$ 462	9.4 %	\$7,941	\$2,148	27.0 %
Adjustments(a)	_	_		124	4		1,053	296		124	4	
Tax adjustment(b)								482			(316)	
ETR-adjusted	\$2,132	\$ 490	23.0 %	\$3,874	\$ 975	25.2 %	\$5,965	\$1,240	20.8 %	\$8,065	\$1,836	22.8 %

⁽a) Refer to the reconciliation of Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders under U.S. GAAP to segment profit (loss) for adjustment details. These adjustments include Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests where applicable. The tax effect of each adjustment is determined based on the tax laws and valuation allowance status of the jurisdiction to which the adjustment relates.

⁽b) The tax effect of each adjustment is determined based on the tax laws and valuation allowance status of the jurisdiction to which the adjustment relates.

⁽c) These adjustments consist of tax benefit related to the release of a valuation allowance against deferred tax assets that are considered realizable as a result of Cruise tax reconsolidation in the six months ended June 30, 2022, and tax expense related to the establishment of a valuation allowance against deferred tax assets that were considered no longer realizable for Cruise in the six months ended June 30, 2021. These adjustments were excluded because significant impacts of valuation allowances are not considered part of our core operations.

⁽d) This adjustment consists of a deemed dividend related to the redemption of Cruise preferred shares from SoftBank in the six months ended June 30, 2022.

⁽b) Refer to the reconciliation of diluted earnings per common share under U.S. GAAP to EPS-diluted-adjusted for adjustment details.

(Unaudited)

We define return on equity (ROE) as Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders for the trailing four quarters divided by average equity for the same period. Management uses average equity to provide comparable amounts in the calculation of ROE. The following table summarizes the calculation of ROE (dollars in billions):

		Four Qua	rters End	ed
	June	30, 2022	Jur	ne 30, 2021
Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders	\$	8.8	\$	12.7
Average equity(a)	\$	62.4	\$	49.2
ROE		14.1 %		25.9 %

⁽a) Includes equity of noncontrolling interests where the corresponding earnings (loss) are included in Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders.

The following table summarizes the calculation of ROIC-adjusted (dollars in billions):

		Four Qua	rters End	led
	Jur	ne 30, 2022	Ju	ne 30, 2021
EBIT (loss)-adjusted(a)	\$	12.1	\$	17.5
Average equity(b)	\$	62.4	\$	49.2
Add: Average automotive debt and interest liabilities (excluding finance leases)		16.8		20.3
Add: Average automotive net pension & OPEB liability		12.1		17.8
Less: Average automotive and other net income tax asset		(21.6)		(23.2)
ROIC-adjusted average net assets	\$	69.7	\$	64.1
ROIC-adjusted	·	17.4 %	,	27.3 %

⁽a) Refer to the reconciliation of Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders under U.S. GAAP to EBIT (loss)-adjusted for adjustment details.

⁽b) Includes equity of noncontrolling interests where the corresponding earnings (loss) are included in EBIT (loss)-adjusted.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles Net automotive cash provided by (used in) operating activities under U.S. GAAP to adjusted automotive free cash flow (dollars in millions):

		Three Mon	ths E	nded		Six Mon	ths I	Ended
	Jun	e 30, 2022	Jı	ıne 30, 2021	Jui	ne 30, 2022	J	une 30, 2021
Net automotive cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	3,469	\$	4,007	\$	5,104	\$	2,911
Less: Capital expenditures		(2,073)		(1,546)		(3,717)		(2,406)
Add: GMI restructuring		_		_		_		24
Add: Cadillac dealer strategy		_		17		_		17
Add: GM Korea wage litigation		10		<u> </u>		26		_
Adjusted automotive free cash flow	\$	1,407	\$	2,478	\$	1,413	\$	546

The following tables summarize key financial information by segment (dollars in millions):

	_	GMNA	GMI	Cor	porate	Elin	ninations	 Total Automotive	Cı	ruise	Fi	GM nancial	Reclassific Eliminat		T-	otal
Three Months Ended June 30, 2022																
Net sales and revenue	\$	28,760	\$ 3,807	\$	47	\$	_	\$ 32,614	\$	25	\$	3,146	\$	(26)	\$35	5,759
Expenditures for property	\$	1,894	\$ 178	\$	1	\$	_	\$ 2,073	\$	87	\$	9	\$	_	\$ 2	2,168
Depreciation and amortization	\$	1,476	\$ 131	\$	6	\$	_	\$ 1,613	\$	12	\$	1,218	\$	_	\$ 2	2,844
Impairment charges	\$	11	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 11	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	11
Equity income(a)	\$	(6)	\$ (89)	\$	_	\$	_	\$ (95)	\$	_	\$	50	\$	_	\$	(45)

	_ 0	MNA	GMI	Cor	porate	Elin	minations		Total Automotive	С	ruise	Fi	GM nancial	Reclassifica Eliminati			otal
Three Months Ended June 30, 2021																	
Net sales and revenue	\$ 2	27,932	\$ 2,792	\$	21	\$	_	,	\$ 30,745	\$	25	\$	3,426	\$	(29)	\$34	4,167
Expenditures for property	\$	1,412	\$ 126	\$	8	\$	_	,	\$ 1,546	\$	19	\$	8	\$	_	\$ 1	1,573
Depreciation and amortization	\$	1,281	\$ 137	\$	4	\$	_	,	\$ 1,422	\$	13	\$	1,579	\$	_	\$ 3	3,014
Impairment charges	\$	_	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	,	\$ —	\$	4	\$	_	\$	_	\$	4
Equity income (a)	\$	3	\$ 274	\$	_	\$	_	,	\$ 277	\$	_	\$	50	\$	_	\$	327

	 GMNA	 GMI	Co	rporate	Elir	ninations	Δ	Total automotive	Cr	uise	Fi	GM nancial	Reclassifi Elimina			otal
Six Months Ended June 30, 2022																
Net sales and revenue	\$ 58,216	\$ 7,120	\$	100	\$	_	\$	65,437	\$	51	\$	6,302	\$	(52)	\$7	1,738
Expenditures for property	\$ 3,415	\$ 299	\$	3	\$	_	\$	3,717	\$	91	\$	18	\$	2	\$ 3	3,829
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 2,980	\$ 265	\$	11	\$	_	\$	3,256	\$	25	\$	2,454	\$	_	\$ 5	5,735
Impairment charges	\$ 11	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$	11	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	11
Equity income(a)	\$ _	\$ 143	\$	_	\$	_	\$	144	\$	_	\$	104	\$	_	\$	247

	 GMNA	GMI	Cor	porate	Elir	minations	 Total Automotive	Cı	ruise	Fi	GM nancial	Reclassifi Elimina		<u> </u>	otal
Six Months Ended June 30, 2021															
Net sales and revenue	\$ 53,889	\$ 5,878	\$	40	\$	_	\$ 59,807	\$	55	\$	6,833	\$	(54)	\$66	6,641
Expenditures for property	\$ 2,176	\$ 220	\$	10	\$	_	\$ 2,406	\$	32	\$	13	\$	_	\$ 2	2,451
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 2,479	\$ 269	\$	10	\$	_	\$ 2,758	\$	24	\$	3,247	\$	_	\$ 6	5,029
Impairment charges	\$ _	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$ <u> </u>	\$	4	\$	_	\$	_	\$	4
Equity income (a)	\$ 7	\$ 581	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 588	\$	_	\$	104	\$	_	\$	692

⁽a) Includes Automotive China equity income (loss) of (\$87) million and \$276 million in the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 and \$147 million and \$584 million in the six months ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

(Unaudited)

Vehicle Sales

GM presents both wholesale and total vehicle sales data to assist in the analysis of our revenue and our market share. Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Sudan and Syria are subject to broad economic sanctions. Accordingly, these countries are excluded from industry sales data and the corresponding calculation of GM's market share. Also, as of March 2022, GM is no longer importing vehicles or parts to Russia, Belarus and other sanctioned provinces in Ukraine.

Wholesale vehicle sales data consists of sales to GM's dealers and distributors as well as sales to the U.S. Government and excludes vehicles sold by our joint ventures. Wholesale vehicle sales data correlates to GM's revenue recognized from the sale of vehicles, which is the largest component of Automotive net sales and revenue. In the six months ended June 30, 2022, 30.2% of our wholesale vehicle sales volume was generated outside the U.S. The following table summarizes wholesale vehicle sales by automotive segment (vehicles in thousands):

	Three Mon	ths Ended	Six Mont	hs Ended
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
GMNA	662	642	1,356	1,306
GMI	155	118	292	275
Total	817	760	1,648	1,581

(Unaudited)

Total vehicle sales data represents: (1) retail sales (i.e., sales to consumers who purchase new vehicles from dealers or distributors); (2) fleet sales (i.e., sales to large and small businesses, governments, and daily rental car companies); and (3) vehicles used by dealers in their business. Total vehicle sales data for periods presented prior to 2022 reflect courtesy transportation vehicles used by U.S. dealers in their business; beginning in 2022, we stopped including such dealership courtesy transportation vehicles in total vehicle sales until such time as those vehicles were sold to the end customer. Total vehicle sales data includes all sales by joint ventures on a total vehicle basis, not based on our percentage ownership interest in the joint venture. Certain joint venture agreements in China allow for the contractual right to report vehicle sales of non-GM trademarked vehicles by those joint ventures, which are included in the total vehicle sales we report for China. While total vehicle sales data does not correlate directly to the revenue GM recognizes during a particular period, we believe it is indicative of the underlying demand for GM vehicles. Total vehicle sales data represents management's good faith estimate based on sales reported by GM's dealers, distributors, and joint ventures, commercially available data sources such as registration and insurance data, and internal estimates and forecasts when other data is not available.

The following table summarizes total vehicle sales by geographic region (vehicles in thousands):

Three Mont	hs Ended	Six Months	s Ended
June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
50	24	91	78
210	235	399	438
128	174	241	346
34	36	62	73
29	66	48	112
132	153	253	283
582	688	1,095	1,330
105	106	193	210
687	794	1,288	1,540
			_
170	174	332	325
273	354	611	704
128	226	292	450
11	52	31	138
39	66	88	126
6	5	10	13
627	876	1,363	1,756
107	88	197	205
1,421	1,757	2,848	3,502
	_	1	1
1,422	1,758	2,849	3,502
	June 30, 2022 50 210 128 34 29 132 582 105 687 170 273 128 11 39 6 627 107 1,421	50 24 210 235 128 174 34 36 29 66 132 153 582 688 105 106 687 794 170 174 273 354 128 226 11 52 39 66 6 5 627 876 107 88 1,421 1,757 — —	June 30, 2022 June 30, 2021 June 30, 2022 50 24 91 210 235 399 128 174 241 34 36 62 29 66 48 132 153 253 582 688 1,095 105 106 193 687 794 1,288 170 174 332 273 354 611 128 226 292 11 52 31 39 66 88 6 5 10 627 876 1,363 107 88 197 1,421 1,757 2,848 — — 1

⁽a) Primarily Chevrolet

The vehicle sales at GM's China joint ventures presented in the following table are included in the preceding vehicle sales table (vehicles in thousands):

	Three Mont	hs Ended	Six Months Ended			
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021		
SAIC General Motors Sales Co., Ltd.	205	353	468	700		
SAIC GM Wuling Automobile Co., Ltd.	279	398	629	831		

_	Three Month	ns Ended	Six Months	Ended
	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021
Market Share				
United States – Cars	7.6 %	2.9 %	7.3 %	4.8 %
United States – Trucks	32.0 %	32.4 %	31.9 %	31.1 %
United States – Crossovers	11.4 %	12.7 %	10.6 %	12.8 %
Total United States	16.2 %	15.3 %	15.7 %	15.6 %
Total North America	15.6 %	14.8 %	15.2 %	15.2 %
Total Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa	6.6 %	7.7 %	6.7 %	7.5 %
Total South America	11.8 %	9.8 %	11.6 %	11.5 %
Total GM Market	9.6 %	9.9 %	9.3 %	9.9 %
Total Worldwide	7.6 %	8.0 %	7.5 %	8.0 %
United States fleet sales as a percentage of retail				
vehicle sales	21.8 %	14.3 %	22.7 %	15.8 %
North America capacity two-shift utilization	96.7 %	87.9 %	96.4 %	92.0 %

Combining Income Statement Information

(In millions) (Unaudited)

		Three M	onths Ende	d June 30, 2022		Three Months Ended June 30, 2021							
			GM	Reclassifications/				GM	Reclassifications/				
	Automotive	Cruise	Financial	Eliminations	Combined	Automotive	Cruise	Financial	Eliminations	Combined			
Net sales and revenue	¢ 22 644	\$ 25	Φ	ф (OE)	#22 644	¢ 20 745	\$ 25	\$ —	\$ (26)	¢20.744			
Automotive	\$ 32,614	\$ 25	\$ —	\$ (25)	\$32,614	\$ 30,745	\$ 25	3,426	, ,	\$30,744			
GM Financial	22.614	25	3,146	(1)	3,145	30,745	25	3,426	(3)	3,423			
Total net sales and revenue	32,614	25	3, 146	(20)	35,759	30,745	25	3,420	(29)	34,167			
Costs and expenses													
Automotive and other cost of sales	28,765	496	_	(1)	29,261	26,953	313	_	_	27,266			
GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses	_	_	2,089	_	2,089	_	_	1,895	(1)	1,894			
Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense	2,160	134	_	_	2,293	2,050	75	_	_	2,125			
Total costs and expenses	30,925	630	2,089	(1)	33,643	29,003	388	1,895	(1)	31,285			
Operating income (loss)	1,689	(605)	1,057	(25)	2,116	1,742	(363)	1,531	(28)	2,882			
Automotive interest expense	234	_	_	_	234	246	_	_	(3)	243			
Interest income and other non- operating income (loss), net	262	5	_	28	295	757	2	_	25	784			
Equity income (loss)	(95)	_	50	_	(45)	277	_	50	<u> </u>	327			
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$ 1,623	\$ (600)	\$1,106	\$ 3	\$ 2,132	\$ 2,530	\$(361)	\$ 1,581	\$ —	\$ 3,750			
Income tax expense (benefit)					490					971			
Net income (loss)					1,642					2,779			
Net loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests					50					57			
Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders					\$ 1,692					\$ 2,836			
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders					\$ 1,666					\$ 2,790			
		Six Mo		June 30, 2022			Six M		June 30, 2021				
	Automotive	Six Mo	nths Ended GM Financial	June 30, 2022 Reclassifications/ Eliminations	Combined	Automotive	Six M	GM Financial	Reclassifications/ Eliminations	Combined			
Net sales and revenue	Automotive		GM	Reclassifications/	Combined	Automotive		GM	Reclassifications/	Combined			
Net sales and revenue Automotive	Automotive \$ 65,437		GM	Reclassifications/	Combined \$65,437	Automotive \$ 59,807		GM	Reclassifications/	Combined \$59,811			
		Cruise	GM Financial	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (50) (2)			Cruise	GM Financial	Reclassifications/ Eliminations				
Automotive		Cruise	GM Financial	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (50)	\$65,437		Cruise	GM Financial	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (51)	\$59,811			
Automotive GM Financial	\$ 65,437 —	Cruise \$ 51 —	S — 6,302	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301	\$ 59,807 —	Cruise \$ 55 —	S — 6,833	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (51) (3)	\$59,811 6,830			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales	\$ 65,437 —	Cruise \$ 51 —	S — 6,302	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301	\$ 59,807 —	Cruise \$ 55 —	S — 6,833	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (51) (3)	\$59,811 6,830			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of	\$ 65,437 — 65,437	\$ 51 ————————————————————————————————————	S — 6,302	\$ (50) (52)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738	\$ 59,807 — 59,807	\$ 55 — 55	S — 6,833	Reclassifications/ Eliminations \$ (51) (3)	\$59,811 6,830 66,641			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative	\$ 65,437 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 51 — 51 1,628	\$ — 6,302 6,302	\$ (50) (2) (52)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015	\$ 59,807 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 55 — 55 540	\$ — 6,833 6,833	\$ (51) (3) (54)	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015	\$ 59,807 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 55 55 540 137	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174	\$ (51) (3) (54) ———————————————————————————————————	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426	\$59,807 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1)	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss)	\$ 65,437 	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015	\$ (50) (1) (1) (1) (2) (52)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313	\$59,807 	\$ 55 55 540 137	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174	\$ (51) (3) (54) ———————————————————————————————————	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426	\$59,807 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1)	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other non-operating income (loss), net	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460 754	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — —	\$ (50) (1) (1) (1) (2) (52)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 - 4,174 - 4,174 2,659 — —	\$ (51) (3) (54) ———————————————————————————————————	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other nonoperating income (loss), net Equity income (loss)	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174	\$ (51) (3) (54) ———————————————————————————————————	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other nonoperating income (loss), net Equity income (loss)	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460 754	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — 104	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812 247 \$ 4,912	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 - 4,174 - 4,174 2,659 — —	\$ (51) (3) (54) ———————————————————————————————————	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583 692 \$7,941			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other nonoperating income (loss), net Equity income (loss) Income (loss) before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit)	\$ 65,437 ————————————————————————————————————	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — 104	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812 247 \$ 4,912 462	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174 — 2,659 — 104	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1) (53) (3) 41 — —	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583 692 \$7,941 2,148			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other nonoperating income (loss), net Equity income (loss) Income (loss) before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit) Net income (loss)	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460 754 144 \$ 4,622	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — 104	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812 247 \$ 4,912	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174 — 2,659 — 104	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1) (53) (3) 41 — —	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583 692 \$7,941			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other nonoperating income (loss), net Equity income (loss) Income (loss) before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit) Net income (loss) Net loss (income) attributable to noncontrolling interests	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460 754 144 \$ 4,622	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — 104	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812 247 \$ 4,912 462	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174 — 2,659 — 104	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1) (53) (3) 41 — —	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583 692 \$7,941 2,148			
Automotive GM Financial Total net sales and revenue Costs and expenses Automotive and other cost of sales GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses Automotive and other selling, general and administrative expense Total costs and expenses Operating income (loss) Automotive interest expense Interest income and other non-operating income (loss), net Equity income (loss) Income (loss) before income taxes Income tax expense (benefit) Net income (loss) Net loss (income) attributable to	\$ 65,437 — 65,437 56,987 — 4,266 61,252 4,184 460 754 144 \$ 4,622	\$ 51 	\$ — 6,302 6,302 — 4,015 — 4,015 2,287 — 104	\$ (50) (2) (52) (1) (1) (1) (2) (50) (2) (50) (2)	\$65,437 6,301 71,738 58,614 4,015 4,797 67,426 4,313 460 812 247 \$ 4,912 462 4,449	\$59,807	\$ 55 	\$ — 6,833 6,833 — 4,174 — 4,174 — 2,659 — 104	\$ (51) (3) (54) — (1) — (1) (53) (3) 41 — —	\$59,811 6,830 66,641 52,381 4,173 3,928 60,482 6,159 493 1,583 692 \$7,941 2,148 5,793			

Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share

(Unaudited)

The following table summarizes basic and diluted earnings per share (in millions, except per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended					Six Months Ended			
	Ju	ine 30, 2022		June 30, 2021	June 30, 2022			June 30, 2021	
Basic earnings per share									
Net income (loss) attributable to stockholders	\$	1,692	\$	2,836	\$	4,631	\$	5,858	
Less: cumulative dividends on subsidiary preferred stock(a)		(26)		(46)		(978)		(91)	
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	\$	1,666	\$	2,790	\$	3,653	\$	5,767	
Weighted-average common shares outstanding		1,458		1,451		1,458		1,449	
Basic earnings per common share	\$	1.14	\$	1.92	\$	2.51	\$	3.98	
Diluted earnings per share									
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders – diluted	\$	1,666	\$	2,790	\$	3,653	\$	5,767	
Weighted-average common shares outstanding – diluted		1,465		1,468		1,468		1,466	
Diluted earnings per common share	\$	1.14	\$	1.90	\$	2.49	\$	3.93	
Potentially dilutive securities(b)		10		2		10		2	

⁽a) Includes a \$909 million deemed dividend related to the redemption of Cruise preferred shares from SoftBank in the six months ended June 30, 2022.

⁽b) Potentially dilutive securities attributable to outstanding stock options at June 30, 2022 and 2021 and Restricted Stock Units at June 30, 2022, were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share (EPS) because the securities would have had an antidilutive effect.

Combining Balance Sheet Information

(In millions, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

		June 30,	2022	,	December 31, 2021						
	Ata	Constan	GM	Reclassifications	Cambinad	Ata	Courter	GM	Reclassifications	Cambinad	
ASSETS	Automotive	Cruise	Financial	/Eliminations	Combined	Automotive	Cruise	Financial	/Eliminations	Combined	
Current Assets											
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,596	\$1,839	\$ 5,275	\$ —	\$ 16,710	\$ 14,541	\$1,578	\$ 3,948	\$ _	\$ 20,067	
Marketable debt securities	8,312	1,820	Ψ 3,273	(7)	10,710	7,076	1,551	ψ 5,5 4 0	•	8,609	
Accounts and notes receivable,	0,312	1,020	_	(1)	10,124	7,076	1,551	_	(19)	0,009	
net(a)	11,460	_	1,637	(679)	12,417	7,553	1	532	(691)	7,394	
GM Financial receivables, net	_	_	28,612	(133)	28,479	_	_	26,812	(163)	26,649	
Inventories	16,861	_	_	(2)	16,859	12,990	_	_	(2)	12,988	
Other current assets	2,169	246	4,409	(319)	6,504	2,167	179	4,301	(250)	6,396	
Total current assets	48,397	3,905	39,933	(1,141)	91,094	44,326	3,309	35,592	(1,124)	82,103	
Non-current Assets											
GM Financial receivables, net	_	_	38,234	(7)	38,227	_	_	36,167	_	36,167	
Equity in net assets of	7.070		4 700		0.700	7.000		4 747		0.077	
nonconsolidated affiliates	7,972	_	1,760		9,733	7,960		1,717	_	9,677	
Property, net	41,706	95	143	_	41,943	40,858	105	152	_	41,115	
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	2,945	727	1,341	_	5,013	3,012	736	1,339	_	5,087	
Equipment on operating leases,			05.007		05.007			07.000		07.000	
net	-	_	35,307	_	35,307	-	_	37,929	_	37,929	
Deferred income taxes	20,935	1,001	(897)	_	21,038	21,653	_	(501)	_	21,152	
Other assets	9,861	321	985	(6)	11,161	10,358	339	812	(21)	11,488	
Total non-current assets	83,419	2,143	76,874	(13)	162,423	83,842	1,180	77,615	(21)	162,615	
Total Assets	\$ 131,815	\$6,049	\$116,807	\$ (1,154)	\$253,517	\$ 128,167	\$4,489	\$113,207	\$ (1,145)	\$244,718	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY											
Current Liabilities											
Accounts payable (principally trade)(a)	\$ 25,724	\$ 160	\$ 658	\$ (652)	\$ 25,890	\$ 20,065	\$ 140	\$ 855	\$ (669)	\$ 20,391	
Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt											
Automotive	794	28	_	(160)	662	624	27	_	(188)	463	
GM Financial	_	_	31,644	_	31,644	_	_	33,257	_	33,257	
Accrued liabilities	15,656	965	4,903	(320)	21,203	16,879	230	3,439	(251)	20,297	
Total current liabilities	42,173	1,153	37,205	(1,133)	79,398	37,568	397	37,550	(1,108)	74,408	
Non-current Liabilities				,					,		
Long-term debt											
Automotive	16,115	7	_	_	16,121	16,348	7	_	_	16,355	
GM Financial		_	61,960	_	61,960	_	_	59,304	_	59,304	
Cruise	_	7	_	(7)	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Postretirement benefits other than pensions	5,629	_	_	_	5,629	5,743	_	_	_	5,743	
Pensions	7,352		6	_	7,358	8,002	_	5	_	8,008	
Other liabilities	11,931	462	2,289	(6)	14,677	12,560	488	2,058	(21)	15,085	
Total non-current liabilities	41,027	476	64,254	(13)	105,744	42,654	495	61,368	(21)	104,495	
Total Liabilities	83,200	1,630	101,459	(1,146)	185,142	80,222	892	98,918	(1,129)	178,903	
Noncontrolling interest - Cruise Stock Incentive Awards		115		(1,110)	115		_		(1,120)		
Equity											
Common stock, \$0.01 par value	15	_	_	_	15	15	_	_	_	15	
Additional paid-in capital(b)	27,218	23	1,492	(1,472)	27,261	27,065	55	1,551	(1,611)	27,061	
Retained earnings	28,330	2,170	15,057	(2)	45,554	27,920	42	13,985	(9)	41,937	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(7,669)	(6)	(1,201)	(<u>-</u>)	(8,876)	(8,025)	4	(1,248)	_	(9,269)	
Total stockholders' equity	47,893	2,187	15,348	(1,474)		46,974	100	14,288	(1,620)	59,744	
Noncontrolling interests(b)	722	2,107		1,467	4,306	971	3,496	- 1,200	1,603	6,071	
Total Equity	48,616	4,304	15,348	(8)	68,260	47,945	3,597	14,289	(16)	65,815	
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 131,816	\$6,049	\$116,807	\$ (1,154)	\$253,517	\$ 128,167	\$4,489	\$113,207	\$ (1,145)	\$244,718	
	+ .51,510	\$ 5,5 15	ŢJ,001	(1,104)	+ 200,011		+ ., 100	ψJ,E01	(1,170)	72,1 10	

Eliminations primarily include: GM Financial accounts and notes receivable from Automotive of \$502 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and Automotive accounts receivable from GM Financial of \$80 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable at June 30, 2022; and GM Financial accounts and notes receivable of \$301 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and Automotive accounts receivable of \$313 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable at December 31, 2021.

Primarily reclassification of GM Financial Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, Series A, B and C. The preferred stock is classified as noncontrolling interests in our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Combining Cash Flow Information

(In millions) (Unaudited)

		Six Months Ended June 30, 2022 Six Months Ended June 30,										
	A 4 a a 4 i a	Curries	GM Financial	Reclassifications/	Combined	A 4 a a 4 i a	Courter	GM	Reclassifications	Camabinad		
Cash flows from operating	Automotive	Cruise	Financiai	Eliminations	Combined	Automotive	Cruise	Financial	/Eliminations	Combined		
activities												
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,717	\$ (1,076)	\$ 1,801	\$ 7	\$ 4,449	\$ 4,654	\$ (925)	\$ 2,073	\$ (9)	\$ 5,793		
Depreciation and impairment of Equipment on operating leases, net	_	_	2,427	_	2,427	_	_	3,218	_	3,218		
Depreciation, amortization and impairment charges on Property, net	3,267	26	27	_	3,320	2,758	28	29	_	2,815		
Foreign currency remeasurement and transaction (gains) losses	76	_	(1)	_	75	(19)	_	(6)	_	(25)		
Undistributed earnings of nonconsolidated affiliates, net	(123)	_	(77)	_	(201)	120	_	(104)	_	16		
Pension contributions and OPEB payments	(401)	_	_	_	(401)	(425)	_	_	_	(425)		
Pension and OPEB income, net	(602)	_	1	_	(602)	(804)	_	1	_	(803)		
Provision (benefit) for deferred taxes	699	(1,032)	411	_	79	1,302	316	195	_	1,813		
Change in other operating assets and liabilities(a)(c)	(1,529)	1,305	(2,223)	(1,473)	(3,919)	(4,677)	86	(1,789)	2,404	(3,974)		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	5,104	(776)	2,366	(1,465)	5,228	2,911	(494)	3,617	2,394	8,428		
Cash flows from investing activities												
Expenditures for property	(3,717)	(91)	(18)	(2)	(3,829)	(2,406)	(32)	(13)	_	(2,451)		
Available-for-sale marketable securities, acquisitions	(3,684)	(1,920)	_	_	(5,605)	(1,248)	(2,842)	_	_	(4,090)		
Available-for-sale marketable securities, liquidations	2,197	1,646	_	(4)	3,838	5,261	1,677	_	(12)	6,926		
Purchases of finance receivables, net(a)	_	_	(18,021)	792	(17,229)	_	_	(17,478)	(7)	(17,485)		
Principal collections and recoveries on finance receivables(a)	_	_	13,763	(103)	13,660	_	_	15,620	(3,674)	11,946		
Purchases of leased vehicles, net	_	_	(6,203)	_	(6,203)	_	_	(12,391)	(48)	(12,439)		
Proceeds from termination of leased vehicles	_	_	7,549	_	7,549	_	_	10,868	_	10,868		
Other investing activities(b)	(4,484)		(21)	4,096	(409)	(1,318)	(5)	(14)	1,052	(285)		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(9,689)	(366)	(2,951)	4,778	(8,227)	289	(1,202)	(3,408)	(2,689)	(7,010)		
Cash flows from financing activities												
Net increase (decrease) in short- term debt	16	_	999	_	1,015	(4)	_	2,369	_	2,365		
Proceeds from issuance of debt (original maturities greater than three months)	1	9	23,594	(9)	23,596	265	25	25,690	(25)	25,955		
Payments on debt (original maturities greater than three months)	(68)	_	(22,192)	(4)	(22,264)	(632)	(18)	(26,499)	114	(27,035)		
Issuance (redemptions) of subsidiary preferred stock(b)	_	1,960	_	(4,087)	(2,127)		2,736	_	(1,000)	1,736		
Dividends paid(c)	(8)	(53)	(809)	790	(81)	(2)	(32)	(1,260)	1,200	(94)		
Other financing activities	(303)	(511)	(84)	(3)	(901)	5	4	(105)	5	(90)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(362)	1,404	1,508	(3,312)	(762)	(367)	2,714	194	295	2,837		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(80)	_	14	_	(66)	(8)	_	1	_	(7)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(5,025)	263	936		(3,827)	2,826	1,018	404		4,248		
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period		1,584	7,183	_	23,542	14,225	766	8,126	_			
Cash, cash equivalents and	14,774	1,304	1,103			14,220	700	0,120	<u>=</u> _	23,117		
restricted cash at end of period	\$ 9,749	\$ 1,847	\$ 8,119	<u>\$</u>	\$ 19,715	\$ 17,051	\$1,784	\$ 8,530	<u> </u>	\$ 27,365		

Includes reclassifications of \$0.6 billion and \$3.5 billion in the six months ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 for purchases/collections of wholesale finance receivables resulting from vehicles sold by GM to dealers that have arranged their inventory floor plan financing through GM Financial.

Includes reclassification of \$2.1 billion redemption of Cruise preferred shares from SoftBank in the six months ended June 30, 2022. Eliminations include \$2.0 billion (a)

and \$1.0 billion in the six months ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 for Automotive investment in Cruise.

⁽c) Eliminations include dividends issued by GM Financial to Automotive.