FIRST-QUARTER 2017 EARNINGS

GM Reports Strong Net Income, Up 33.5 Percent to \$2.6 Billion

- Strong EPS-diluted of \$1.70, up 37 percent; first-quarter record EPS diluted-adjusted of \$1.70, up 35 percent
- First-quarter records for revenue, EBIT-adjusted and EBIT-adjusted margin
- First-quarter records for North America EBIT-adjusted of \$3.4 billion, up 49 percent, and EBIT-adjusted margin of 11.7 percent, up 3 percentage points

| Q1 2017 RESULTS OVE | ERVIEW | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | Net Revenue | Net Income | Auto Operating Cash Flow | EPS-Diluted |
| GAAP | \$41.2 B | \$2.6 B | \$1.4 B | ^{\$} 1.70 |
| Vs. Q1 2016 | +10.6 % | +33.5 % | +\$2.0 B | +37.1 % |
| | EBIT-Adj. Margin | EBIT-Adj. | Adj. Auto FCF | EPS Diluted-Adj. |
| Non-GAAP | 8.2% | \$3.4 B | \$(0.6) B | ^{\$} 1.70 |
| Vs. Q1 2016 | +1.1 pts | +27.9 % | +\$0.8 B | +34.9 % |

"Our first-quarter results reflect our resolve to grow profitably and demonstrate the strong earnings power of this company. More importantly, we advanced our strategic plan to transform GM for the long term and unlock more value for our shareholders."

– Mary Barra, Chairman & CEO

Q1 KEY HIGHLIGHTS





GM agreed to sell its Opel/Vauxhall subsidiary and GM Financial's European operations to PSA Group to support the company's focus on higher-return opportunities. Once closed, the transaction will immediately improve GM's EBITadjusted and adjusted automotive free cash flow. It also will allow the company to lower its cash balance by \$2 billion, which it plans to use to accelerate share buybacks, subject to market conditions. In connection with the transaction, GM will take a primarily non-cash special charge of approximately \$4.5 billion.



2017 Cadillac CTS Performance Sedan

In March, Cadillac introduced Vehicle-to-Vehicle (V2V) communications in the CTS performance sedan that can alert drivers to upcoming potential hazards, laying the groundwork for a connected, safer future. In early April, Cadillac also announced Super Cruise automated highway driving technology – the industry's first true hands-free driving technology system, which will be available in the fall of 2017 on the Cadillac CT6 prestige sedan.



Advancing its lead in vehicle connectivity, in March GM became the first mass-market automaker to offer an unlimited data plan. Demand for the new plan helped make March the best month ever for data plan sales. Since its launch, GM has sold more than 100,000 unlimited data plans.

GM has more than 5 million OnStar 4G LTE-connected vehicles on the road today, more than any other automaker.

North America **International Ops** South America GM Financial (EBT) Europe Q1 16 Q1 17 Q1 16 Q1 16 Q1 17 Q1 16 Q1 17 Q1 17 Q1 17 Q1 16 3.4 2.3 (0.2)(0.0)0.3 0.4 (0.1)(0.1)0.3 0.2

Strong volume, pricing and cost efficiencies drove EBIT-adjusted marqin up 300 bps YOY. Q1 2016 included \$0.2 billion of restructuring costs.

SEGMENT RESULTS (EBIT-ADJUSTED - \$B)

The negative Brexitrelated foreign exchange was \$0.5 billion. Lower impact was partially offset by favorable pricing on launch vehicles.

China JV equity income volume and unfavorable mix in international markets contributed to lower EBIT-adjusted.

Continued challenging macro conditions prevail. Favorable pricing and volume were offset by foreign exchange impact.

Earning assets continued to grow. Set all-time revenue record for a quarter.

"Our strong first quarter resulted from continued top-line growth and an intense focus on driving costs lower. As we refresh our crossover portfolio in the next several months, we expect to stay on track to meet our financial commitments for the year."

- Chuck Stevens, Executive Vice President and CFO

CAPITAL RETURN

In the first quarter of 2017, GM paid \$0.6 billion in common stock dividends. GM expects to return up to \$7 billion to shareholders by the end of 2017 through common stock dividends, and through share buybacks subject to market conditions.

LIQUIDITY (\$B)

| | Q1 17 | Q1 16 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Cash and Current Marketable Securities | 20.4 | 18.5 |
| Total Auto Liquidity | 34.4 | 30.6 |

O1 VEHICLE SALES

In the first quarter, GM delivered 689,521 total vehicles in the United States, driven by a 16-percent increase in crossover deliveries and a 3-percent increase in truck deliveries. These results included the best first-quarter retail sales since 2008, as GM increased U.S. retail market share to an estimated 16.9 percent, up 0.3 percentage points — the fastest growth of any full-line automaker.

In China, retail deliveries decreased 5.2 percent to 913,442 vehicles, due to a reduction in the country's vehicle tax purchase incentive.

Chevrolet continued its 16 years of South American market leadership, delivering 147,000 vehicles, up 10.9 percent compared to 2016.

For more details on first-quarter sales, click here.

O1 BRAND AND PRODUCT HIGHLIGHTS



2018 Buick Enclave Avenir

To build on the momentum of the recently launched Chevrolet Trax and Equinox, Buick Encore and GMC Acadia, GM plans to launch three more all-new crossovers in the U.S. in 2017 — the Chevrolet Traverse, Buick Enclave and GMC Terrain.



2018 Chevrolet Traverse

Baojun and Cadillac set first-quarter sales records in China, up 25.1 percent and 90.5 percent, respectively. The Baojun 510, introduced on Feb. 20, sold 23,000 units in the first quarter. The Cadillac XT5 sold 15.000 units — more than twice the volume of the SRX that it replaced.



2017 Baojun 510

To capitalize on the ongoing shift in consumer preference for sport utility and multi-purpose vehicles, GM China will launch 9 new or refreshed SUVs and MPVs in 2017.



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GENERAL MOTORS

General Motors Co. (NYSE: GM, TSX: GMM) and its partners produce vehicles in 30 countries, and the company has leadership positions in the world's largest and fastest-growing automotive markets. GM, its subsidiaries and joint venture entities sell vehicles under the Chevrolet, Cadillac, Baojun, Buick, GMC, Holden, Jiefang, Opel, Vauxhall and Wuling brands. More information on the company and its subsidiaries, including OnStar, a global leader in vehicle safety, security and information services, can be found at http://www.qm.com.

Cautionary Note on Forward-Looking Statements.

This press release and related comments by management may include forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current expectations about possible future events and thus are inherently uncertain. Our actual results may differ materially from forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including: (1) our ability to deliver new products, services and experiences that attract new, and are desired by existing, customers and to effectively compete in autonomous, ride-sharing and transportation as a service; (2) sales of full-size pick-up trucks and SUVs, which may be affected by increases in the price of oil; (3) the volatility of global sales and operations; (4) aggressive competition, including the impact of new market entrants; (5) changes in, or the introduction of novel interpretations of, laws, regulations or policies particularly those relating to free trade agreements, tax rates and vehicle safety and any government actions that may affect the production, licensing, distribution, pricing, or selling of our products; (6) our joint ventures, which we cannot operate solely for our benefit and over which we may have limited control; (7) compliance with laws and regulations applicable to our industry, including those regarding fuel economy and emissions; (8) costs and risks associated with litigation and government investigations; (9) compliance with the terms of the Deferred Prosecution Agreement; (10) our ability to maintain quality control over our vehicles and avoid recalls and the cost and effect on our reputation and products; (11) the ability of suppliers to deliver parts, systems and components without disruption and on schedule; (12) our dependence on our manufacturing facilities; (13) our ability to realize production efficiencies and cost reductions; (14) our ability to successfully restructure operations in various countries; (15) our ability to manage risks related to security breaches and other disruptions to vehicles, information technology networks and systems; (16) our ability to develop captive financing capability through GM Financial; (17) significant increases in pension expense or projected pension contributions; (18) significant changes in the economic, political, and regulatory environment, market conditions, and foreign currency exchange rates; and (19) uncertainties associated with the consummation of the sale of Opel/Vauxhall to the PSA Group, including satisfaction of the closing conditions. A further list and description of these risks, uncertainties and other factors can be found in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016, and our subsequent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. GM cautions readers not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. GM undertakes no obligation to update publicly or otherwise revise any forward-looking statements.

(Unaudited)

General Motors Company's (GM) non-GAAP measures include earnings before interest and taxes adjusted for special items, presented net of noncontrolling interests (EBIT-adjusted), earnings per share (EPS)-diluted-adjusted, return on invested capital-adjusted (ROIC-adjusted) and adjusted automotive free cash flow. GM's calculation of these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies due to potential differences between companies in the method of calculation. As a result, the use of these non-GAAP measures has limitations and should not be considered superior to, in isolation from, or as a substitute for, related U.S. GAAP measures. These non-GAAP measures have not been audited or reviewed by GM's independent auditors.

These non-GAAP measures allow management and investors to view operating trends, perform analytical comparisons and benchmark performance between periods and among geographic regions to understand operating performance without regard to items we do not consider a component of our core operating performance. Furthermore, these non-GAAP measures allow investors the opportunity to measure and monitor our performance against our externally communicated targets and evaluate the investment decisions being made by management to improve ROIC-adjusted. Management uses these measures in its financial, investment and operational decision-making processes, for internal reporting and as part of its forecasting and budgeting processes. Further, our Board of Directors uses these and other measures as key metrics to determine management performance under our performance-based compensation plans. For these reasons we believe these non-GAAP measures are useful for our investors.

EBIT-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's consolidated operating results because it excludes automotive interest income, automotive interest expense and income taxes as well as certain additional adjustments that are not considered part of our core operations. Examples of adjustments to EBIT include but are not limited to impairment charges related to goodwill, impairment charges on long-lived assets and other exit costs resulting from strategic shifts in our operations or discrete market and business conditions; costs arising from the ignition switch recall and related legal matters; and certain currency devaluations associated with hyperinflationary economies. For EBIT-adjusted and our other non-GAAP measures, once we have made an adjustment in the current period for an item, we will also adjust the related non-GAAP measure in any future periods in which there is an impact from the item.

EPS-diluted-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's consolidated diluted earnings per share results on a consistent basis. EPS-diluted-adjusted is calculated as net income attributable to common stockholders-diluted less certain adjustments noted above for EBIT-adjusted and gains or losses on the extinguishment of debt obligations on an after-tax basis as well as redemptions of preferred stock and certain income tax adjustments divided by weighted-average common shares outstanding-diluted. Examples of income tax adjustments include the establishment or reversal of significant deferred tax asset valuation allowances.

ROIC-adjusted is used by management and can be used by investors to review GM's investment and capital allocation decisions. GM defines ROIC-adjusted as EBIT-adjusted for the trailing four quarters divided by ROIC-adjusted average net assets, which is considered to be the average equity balances adjusted for average automotive debt and interest liabilities, exclusive of capital leases; average automotive net pension and other postretirement benefits (OPEB) liabilities; and average automotive net income tax assets during the same period.

Adjusted automotive free cash flow is used by management and can be used by investors to review the liquidity of GM's automotive operations and to measure and monitor our performance against our capital allocation program and evaluate our automotive liquidity against the substantial cash requirements of our automotive operations. GM measures adjusted automotive free cash flow as automotive cash flow from operations less capital expenditures adjusted for management actions, primarily related to strengthening its balance sheet, such as prepayments of debt and discretionary contributions to employee benefit plans.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles segment profit (loss) to Net income attributable to common stockholders (dollars in millions):

| | | Three Mon | hs Ended | | | |
|--|------|------------|----------|-------------|--|--|
| | Marc | h 31, 2017 | Marc | ch 31, 2016 | | |
| Operating segments | | | | | | |
| GM North America (GMNA) | \$ | 3,416 | \$ | 2,296 | | |
| GM Europe (GME) | | (201) | | (6) | | |
| GM International Operations (GMIO) | | 319 | | 379 | | |
| GM South America (GMSA) | | (115) | | (67) | | |
| General Motors Financial Company, Inc. (GM Financial)(a) | | 260 | | 225 | | |
| Total operating segments | | 3,679 | | 2,827 | | |
| Corporate and eliminations(b) | | (284) | | (172) | | |
| EBIT-adjusted | | 3,395 | | 2,655 | | |
| Special items | | | | | | |
| Ignition switch recall and related legal matters(c) | | _ | | (60) | | |
| Total special items | | _ | | (60) | | |
| Automotive interest income | | 57 | | 44 | | |
| Automotive interest expense | | (144) | | (127) | | |
| Income tax expense | | (700) | | (559) | | |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$ | 2,608 | \$ | 1,953 | | |

⁽a) GM Financial amounts represent earnings before income taxes-adjusted.

⁽b) GM's automotive operations' interest income and interest expense, Maven, corporate expenditures including autonomous vehicle-related engineering and other costs and certain nonsegment specific revenues and expenses are recorded centrally in Corporate.

⁽c) This adjustment, which is recorded within Corporate, was excluded because of the unique events associated with the ignition switch recall. These events included the creation of the ignition switch recall compensation program, as well as various investigations, inquiries, and complaints from various constituents.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles Net income attributable to common stockholders under U.S. GAAP to EBIT-adjusted (dollars in millions):

| | | | | Three Mo | onths Ended | | | |
|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Marc | h 31, | Decem | ber 31, | Septem | ber 30, | June | 30, |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$ 2,608 | \$1,953 | \$ 1,835 | \$6,266 | \$ 2,773 | \$ 1,359 | \$ 2,866 | \$ 1,117 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | 700 | 559 | 210 | (3,168) | 776 | 165 | 871 | 577 |
| Gain on extinguishment of debt | _ | _ | _ | (449) | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Automotive interest expense | 144 | 127 | 150 | 113 | 148 | 112 | 147 | 108 |
| Automotive interest income | (57) | (44) | (45) | (39) | (44) | (40) | (52) | (41) |
| Adjustments | | | | | | | | |
| Ignition switch recall and related legal matters(a) | _ | 60 | 235 | 60 | (110) | 1,500 | 115 | 75 |
| Thailand asset impairment(b) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 297 |
| Venezuela currency devaluation and asset impairment(c) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 720 |
| Other | | | | (18) | | | | 18 |
| Total adjustments | | 60 | 235 | 42 | (110) | 1,500 | 115 | 1,110 |
| EBIT-adjusted | \$ 3,395 | \$2,655 | \$ 2,385 | \$2,765 | \$ 3,543 | \$ 3,096 | \$ 3,947 | \$ 2,871 |

⁽a) These adjustments were excluded because of the unique events associated with the ignition switch recall. These events included the creation of the ignition switch recall compensation program, as well as various investigations, inquiries, and complaints from various constituents.

⁽b) This adjustment was excluded because of the significant restructuring of our Thailand operations and the strategic actions taken to focus on the production of pick-up trucks and SUVs.

⁽c) This adjustment was excluded because of the devaluation of the Venezuela Bolivar Fuerte (BsF), our inability to transact at the Complementary System of Foreign Currency Administration (SICAD) rate to obtain U.S. Dollars and the market restrictions imposed by the Venezuelan government.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles diluted earnings per common share under U.S. GAAP to EPS-diluted-adjusted (dollars in millions):

| | | TI | ree Mon | ths Ended | | | |
|---|----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|--|
| | March | 31, 20 | 017 | March | 31, 2016 | | |
| | Amount | Pe | r Share | Amount | Pe | r Share | |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ 2,608 | \$ | 1.70 | \$ 1,952 | \$ | 1.24 | |
| Adjustment – Ignition switch recall and related legal matters | _ | | _ | 60 | | 0.03 | |
| Tax effect on adjustments(a) | _ | | _ | (23) | | (0.01) | |
| EPS-diluted-adjusted | \$ 2,608 | \$ | 1.70 | \$ 1,989 | \$ | 1.26 | |

⁽a) The tax effect of each adjustment is determined based on the tax laws and valuation allowance status of the jurisdiction in which the adjustment relates.

We define return on equity (ROE) as Net income attributable to common stockholders for the trailing four quarters divided by average equity for the same period. Management uses average equity to provide comparable amounts in the calculation of ROE. The following table summarizes the calculation of ROE (dollars in billions):

| | Four Qua | rters Ended |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$ 10.1 | \$ 10.7 |
| Average equity | \$ 44.8 | \$ 38.1 |
| ROE | 22.5% | 6 28.1% |

The following table summarizes the calculation of ROIC-adjusted (dollars in billions):

| | | Four Quar | ters Er | ıded |
|--|------|------------|---------|------------|
| | Marc | h 31, 2017 | Marc | h 31, 2016 |
| EBIT-adjusted(a) | \$ | 13.3 | \$ | 11.4 |
| Average equity | \$ | 44.8 | \$ | 38.1 |
| Add: Average automotive debt and interest liabilities (excluding capital leases) | | 10.1 | | 8.6 |
| Add: Average automotive net pension & OPEB liability | | 24.1 | | 27.4 |
| Less: Average automotive net income tax asset | | (34.4) | | (34.2) |
| ROIC-adjusted average net assets | \$ | 44.6 | \$ | 39.9 |
| ROIC-adjusted | | 29.7% | | 28.5% |

⁽a) Refer to the reconciliation of Net Income attributable to common stockholders under U.S. GAAP to EBIT-adjusted on the preceding page.

(Unaudited)

The following table reconciles Net automotive cash provided by (used in) operating activities under U.S. GAAP to adjusted automotive free cash flow (dollars in millions):

| | | Three Months Ended | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--------------------|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | _ | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 | | | | | | | |
| Net automotive cash provided by (used in) operating activities | \$ | 1,398 | \$ (665) | | | | | | | |
| Less: capital expenditures | | (1,981) | (2,265) | | | | | | | |
| Adjustment – discretionary pension plan contributions | _ | <u> </u> | 1,500 | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted automotive free cash flow | \$ | (583) | \$ (1,430) | | | | | | | |

For the year ending December 31, 2017 we expect to continue to generate strong consolidated financial results including improved total net sales and revenue, EBIT-adjusted and EBIT-adjusted margins that equal or exceed the corresponding amounts in 2016, ROIC-adjusted of greater than 25%, Automotive operating cash flow of approximately \$12 billion, adjusted automotive free cash flow of approximately \$6 billion, EPS-diluted of between \$3.06 and \$3.56 and EPS-diluted-adjusted of between \$6.00 and \$6.50. We expect these financial results to be driven in part by favorable shifts in mix for our new or refreshed product launches, including crossovers. The following table reconciles expected diluted earnings per common share under U.S. GAAP to expected EPS-diluted-adjusted:

| | ear Ending mber 31, 2017 |
|--|-----------------------------|
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ 3.06-3.56 |
| Adjustments – PSA Group Transaction(a) | 2.94 |
| EPS-diluted-adjusted | \$ 6.00-6.50 |

⁽a) The Company expects to recognize a charge of approximately \$4.5 billion upon closing principally related to: (1) certain deferred tax assets that will no longer be realizable upon sale; (2) the de-risking premium payment to be made to PSA Group for the assumption of certain underfunded pension liabilities; (3) the recognition of previously deferred pension losses; and (4) costs related to other services provided under the Master Agreement (Agreement). The ultimate charge upon closing, including the principal components thereof, may differ from these estimates based on changes to the carrying amounts of the Transferred Business through the date of closing and the ultimate resolution of certain closing conditions.

The following table reconciles expected net automotive cash provided by operating activities under U.S. GAAP to expected adjusted automotive free cash flow (dollars in billions):

| | Year E December | |
|--|--------------------|-----|
| Net automotive cash provided by operating activities | \$ | 12 |
| Less: expected capital expenditures | | (9) |
| Adjustment – PSA Group Transaction | | 3 |
| Adjusted automotive free cash flow | \$ | 6 |

(Unaudited)

The following tables summarize key financial information by segment (dollars in millions):

| | (| GMNA | GME | | GMIO | | GMSA | | Corporate | | Eliminations | | Total Automotive | | GM nancial | Eliminations | | | Total |
|-----------------------------------|----|--------|-------------|----|-------|----|-------|----|-----------|----|--------------|----|---------------------|----|---------------|--------------|-------|----|--------|
| Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | |
| Net sales and revenue | \$ | 29,302 | \$ 4,501 | \$ | 2,520 | \$ | 1,959 | \$ | 174 | | | \$ | 38,456 | \$ | 2,879 | \$ | (135) | \$ | 41,200 |
| Expenditures for property | \$ | 1,528 | \$ 272 | \$ | 96 | \$ | 83 | \$ | 2 | \$ | _ | \$ | 1,981 | \$ | 24 | \$ | _ | \$ | 2,005 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 1,100 | \$ 95 | \$ | 118 | \$ | 73 | \$ | 1 | \$ | (1) | \$ | 1,386 | \$ | 1,439 | \$ | _ | \$ | 2,825 |
| Impairment charges | \$ | 15 | \$ 37 | \$ | 1 | \$ | _ | \$ | 5 | \$ | _ | \$ | 58 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | 58 |
| Equity income(a) | \$ | 5 | \$ _ | \$ | 503 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | 508 | \$ | 47 | \$ | _ | \$ | 555 |

| | _ | GMNA | GME | | GMIO GMS | | GMSA Corporate | | | Eliminations | | Total Automotive | | GM Financial | | Eliminations | | Total | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|--------|-----|-------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|----|--------------|---|---------------------|-----|-----------------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|-----|----|--------|
| Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net sales and revenue | \$ | 26,463 | \$ | 4,681 | \$ | 2,679 | \$ | 1,343 | \$ | 29 | ı | | | \$ | 35,195 | \$ | 2,075 | \$ | (5) | \$ | 37,265 |
| Expenditures for property | \$ | 1,752 | \$ | 272 | \$ | 152 | \$ | 87 | \$ | 3 | i | \$ | (1) | \$ | 2,265 | \$ | 20 | \$ | _ | \$ | 2,285 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 1,021 | \$ | 103 | \$ | 108 | \$ | 57 | \$ | 5 | i | \$ | (2) | \$ | 1,292 | \$ | 930 | \$ | _ | \$ | 2,222 |
| Impairment charges | \$ | 12 | \$ | 26 | \$ | 32 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | | \$ | _ | \$ | 70 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | 70 |
| Equity income(a) | \$ | 6 | \$ | _ | \$ | 518 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | | \$ | _ | \$ | 524 | \$ | 36 | \$ | _ | \$ | 560 |

⁽a) Includes Automotive China joint ventures equity income of \$504 million and \$518 million in the three months ended March 31, 2017 and 2016.

(Unaudited)

Vehicle Sales

GM presents both wholesale and retail vehicle sales data to assist in the analysis of its revenue and market share. GM does not currently export vehicles to Cuba, Iran, North Korea, Sudan or Syria. Accordingly, these countries are excluded from industry sales data and corresponding calculations of GM's market share.

Wholesale vehicle sales data, which represents sales directly to dealers and others, including sales to fleet customers, is the measure that correlates to GM's revenue from the sale of vehicles, which is the largest component of Automotive net sales and revenue. Wholesale vehicle sales exclude vehicles sold by joint ventures. In the three months ended March 31, 2017 47.6% of GM's wholesale vehicle sales volume was generated outside the U.S. The following table summarizes total wholesale vehicle sales of new vehicles by automotive segment (vehicles in thousands):

| | Three Mon | ths Ended |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|
| | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 |
| GMNA | 940 | 874 |
| GME | 293 | 293 |
| GMIO | 113 | 130 |
| GMSA | 138 | 114 |
| Worldwide | 1,484 | 1,411 |

(Unaudited)

Retail vehicle sales data, which represents sales to end customers based upon the good faith estimates of management, including sales to fleet customers, does not correlate directly to the revenue GM recognizes during the period. However retail vehicle sales data is indicative of the underlying demand for GM vehicles. Market share information is based primarily on retail vehicle sales volume. In countries where retail vehicle sales data is not readily available, other data sources such as wholesale or forecast volumes are used to estimate retail vehicle sales to end customers.

Retail vehicle sales data includes all sales by joint ventures on a total vehicle basis, not based on the percentage of ownership in the joint venture. Certain joint venture agreements in China allow for the contractual right to report vehicle sales of non-GM trademarked vehicles by those joint ventures. Retail vehicle sales data includes vehicles used by dealers under courtesy transportation programs and vehicles sold through the dealer registration channel primarily in Europe. This sales channel consists primarily of dealer demonstrator, loaner and self-registered vehicles which are not eligible to be sold as new vehicles after being registered by dealers. Certain fleet sales that are accounted for as operating leases are included in retail vehicle sales at the time of delivery to daily rental car companies. The following table summarizes total retail sales, or estimated sales where retail sales volume is not available, by geographic region (vehicles in thousands):

| | Three Mont | ths Ended |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 |
| United States | | |
| Chevrolet – Cars | 154 | 173 |
| Chevrolet – Trucks | 203 | 196 |
| Chevrolet – Crossovers | 115 | 103 |
| Cadillac | 34 | 36 |
| Buick | 50 | 54 |
| GMC | 134 | 122 |
| Total United States | 690 | 684 |
| Canada, Mexico and Other | 126 | 115 |
| Total North America | 816 | 799 |
| Europe | | |
| Opel/Vauxhall | 310 | 301 |
| Chevrolet | 10 | 13 |
| Total Europe | 320 | 314 |
| Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa | | |
| Chevrolet | 201 | 214 |
| Wuling | 324 | 348 |
| Buick | 250 | 285 |
| Baojun | 204 | 216 |
| Cadillac | 41 | 23 |
| Other | 40 | 46 |
| Total Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa(a) | 1,060 | 1,132 |
| South America(b) | 148 | 133 |
| Total Worldwide | 2,344 | 2,378 |
| | | |

⁽a) In the three months ended March 31, 2017, we began using estimated vehicle registrations data as the basis for calculating industry volume and market share in China. In the three months ended March 31, 2016, wholesale volumes were used for Industry, GM and Market Share.

⁽b) Primarily Chevrolet.

(Unaudited)

The vehicle sales at GM's China joint ventures presented in the following table are included in GM's retail vehicle sales on the preceding page (vehicles in thousands):

| | Three Mon | ths Ended |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 |
| SAIC General Motors Sales Co., Ltd.(a) | 386 | 412 |
| SAIC GM Wuling Automobile Co., Ltd. and FAW-GM Light Duty Commercial Vehicle Co., Ltd.(a) | 527 | 564 |

| | Three Mon | ths Ended |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| | March 31, 2017 | March 31, 2016 |
| Market Share | | _ |
| United States – Cars | 11.9% | 12.5% |
| United States – Trucks | 25.3% | 25.2% |
| United States – Crossovers | 15.1% | 13.8% |
| Total United States | 16.8% | 16.4% |
| Total North America | 16.3% | 15.9% |
| Total Europe | 5.9% | 6.2% |
| Total Asia/Pacific, Middle East and Africa(a) | 9.5% | 9.8% |
| Total South America | 15.7% | 15.6% |
| Total Worldwide | 10.4% | 10.6% |
| United States fleet sales as a percentage of retail vehicle sales | 20.7% | 21.5% |
| North America Capacity Two Shift Utilization | 106.3% | 97.0% |

⁽a) In the three months ended March 31, 2017, we began using estimated vehicle registrations data as the basis for calculating industry volume and market share in China. In the three months ended March 31, 2016, wholesale volumes were used for Industry, GM and Market Share.

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Combining Income Statement Information (In millions) (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, 2017 | | | | | | | | Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----|---------------------------|----|-------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|--------------|-----|----------|--------|
| | Aut | tomotive GM Fin | | GM Financial Eliminations | | tions | Combined | | Automotive | | GM Financial | | Eliminations | | Combined | |
| Net sales and revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automotive | \$ | 38,456 | \$ | _ | \$ | (131) | \$ | 38,325 | \$ | 35,195 | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | 35,195 |
| GM Financial | | _ | | 2,879 | | (4) | | 2,875 | | _ | | 2,075 | | (5) | | 2,070 |
| Total net sales and revenue | | 38,456 | | 2,879 | | (135) | | 41,200 | | 35,195 | | 2,075 | | (5) | | 37,265 |
| Costs and expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automotive cost of sales | | 33,238 | | _ | | (133) | | 33,105 | | 30,591 | | _ | | (2) | | 30,589 |
| GM Financial interest, operating and other expenses | | | | 2,666 | | _ | | 2,666 | | _ | | 1,886 | | _ | | 1,886 |
| Automotive selling, general and administrative expense | | 2,684 | | _ | | _ | | 2,684 | | 2,818 | | _ | | _ | | 2,818 |
| Total costs and expenses | | 35,922 | | 2,666 | | (133) | | 38,455 | | 33,409 | | 1,886 | | (2) | | 35,293 |
| Operating income | | 2,534 | | 213 | | (2) | | 2,745 | | 1,786 | | 189 | | (3) | | 1,972 |
| Automotive interest expense | | 146 | | _ | | (2) | | 144 | | 130 | | _ | | (3) | | 127 |
| Interest income and other non- operating income, net | | 161 | | _ | | _ | | 161 | | 85 | | _ | | _ | | 85 |
| Equity income | | 508 | | 47 | | _ | | 555 | | 524 | | 36 | | _ | | 560 |
| Income before income taxes | | 3,057 | | 260 | | _ | | 3,317 | | 2,265 | | 225 | | | | 2,490 |
| Income tax expense | | 645 | | 55 | | _ | | 700 | | 500 | | 59 | | _ | | 559 |
| Net income | | 2,412 | | 205 | | _ | | 2,617 | | 1,765 | | 166 | | | | 1,931 |
| Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | | (9) | | _ | | | | (9) | | 22 | | _ | | _ | | 22 |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$ | 2,403 | \$ | 205 | \$ | | \$ | 2,608 | \$ | 1,787 | \$ | 166 | \$ | _ | \$ | 1,953 |

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Basic and Diluted Earnings per Share (Unaudited)

The following table summarizes basic and diluted earnings per share (in millions, except per share amounts):

| | Т | Three Months Ended | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------------------|----|------------|--|--|--|--|
| | March 31 | March 31, 2017 | | h 31, 2016 | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | | | | | | | | |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders | \$ | 2,608 | \$ | 1,953 | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding | | 1,505 | | 1,546 | | | | |
| Basic earnings per common share | \$ | 1.73 | \$ | 1.26 | | | | |
| Diluted earnings per share | | | | | | | | |
| Net income attributable to common stockholders – diluted | \$ | 2,608 | \$ | 1,952 | | | | |
| Weighted-average common shares outstanding – diluted | | 1,532 | | 1,580 | | | | |
| Diluted earnings per common share | \$ | 1.70 | \$ | 1.24 | | | | |

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Combining Balance Sheet Information

(In millions, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

| | | Marc | h 31, 2017 | | December 31, 2016 | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|--|
| | Automotive | GM Financial | Eliminations | Combined | Automotive | GM Financial | Eliminations | Combined | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 10,170 | \$ 2,694 | \$ — | \$ 12,864 | \$ 9,759 | \$ 3,201 | \$ — | \$ 12,960 | | |
| Marketable securities | 10,260 | _ | _ | 10,260 | 11,841 | _ | _ | 11,841 | | |
| Accounts and notes receivable, net(a) | 10,864 | 1,131 | (1,097) | 10,898 | 9,553 | 996 | (911) | 9,638 | | |
| GM Financial receivables, net(b) | _ | 24,242 | (339) | 23,903 | _ | 22,466 | (401) | 22,065 | | |
| Inventories | 14,686 | - | _ | 14,686 | 13,788 | _ | _ | 13,788 | | |
| Equipment on operating leases, net | 2,283 | _ | _ | 2,283 | 1,896 | _ | _ | 1,896 | | |
| Other current assets | 1,810 | 2,894 | | 4,704 | 1,730 | 2,285 | | 4,015 | | |
| Total current assets | 50,073 | 30,961 | (1,436) | 79,598 | 48,567 | 28,948 | (1,312) | 76,203 | | |
| Non-current Assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| GM Financial receivables, net | _ | 22,540 | _ | 22,540 | _ | 20,724 | _ | 20,724 | | |
| Equity in net assets of nonconsolidated affiliates | 8,418 | 998 | _ | 9,416 | 8,052 | 944 | _ | 8,996 | | |
| Property, net | 36,911 | 291 | _ | 37,202 | 35,541 | 279 | _ | 35,820 | | |
| Goodwill and intangible assets, net | 4,811 | 1,382 | _ | 6,193 | 4,881 | 1,378 | - | 6,259 | | |
| GM Financial equipment on operating leases, net | _ | 37,302 | _ | 37,302 | _ | 34,526 | _ | 34,526 | | |
| Deferred income taxes | 34,018 | 245 | _ | 34,263 | 34,819 | 273 | _ | 35,092 | | |
| Other assets(c) | 3,410 | 965 | (96) | 4,279 | 3,195 | 875 | _ | 4,070 | | |
| Total non-current assets | 87,568 | 63,723 | (96) | 151,195 | 86,488 | 58,999 | | 145,487 | | |
| Total Assets | \$ 137,641 | \$ 94,684 | \$ (1,532) | \$ 230,793 | \$ 135,055 | \$ 87,947 | \$ (1,312) | \$ 221,690 | | |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 1 | | | - | | | | | | |
| Current Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable (principally trade)(a) | \$ 28,688 | \$ 958 | \$ (921) | \$ 28,725 | \$ 26,942 | \$ 793 | \$ (774) | \$ 26,961 | | |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | | | , , | | | | , , | | | |
| Automotive(a)(b) | 1,864 | _ | (514) | 1,350 | 1,705 | _ | (538) | 1,167 | | |
| GM Financial | _ | 32,351 | | 32,351 | _ | 27,861 | _ | 27,861 | | |
| Accrued liabilities | 25,581 | 2,898 | (1) | 28,478 | 26,376 | 2,816 | _ | 29,192 | | |
| Total current liabilities | 56,133 | 36,207 | (1,436) | 90,904 | 55,023 | 31,470 | (1,312) | 85,181 | | |
| Non-current Liabilities | | | , | | | | , | | | |
| Long-term debt | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automotive(c) | 9,698 | _ | (96) | 9,602 | 9,585 | _ | _ | 9,585 | | |
| GM Financial | | 47,598 | _ | 47,598 | _ | 46,015 | _ | 46,015 | | |
| Postretirement benefits other than pensions | 5,771 | 41,000 — | _ | 5,771 | 5,803 | | _ | 5,803 | | |
| Pensions | 17,519 | 117 | _ | 17,636 | 17,836 | 115 | _ | 17,951 | | |
| Other liabilities | 11,635 | 1,433 | _ | 13,068 | 11,760 | 1,320 | _ | 13,080 | | |
| Total non-current liabilities | 44,623 | 49,148 | (96) | 93,675 | 44,984 | 47,450 | | 92,434 | | |
| Total Liabilities | 100,756 | 85,355 | (1,532) | | 100,007 | 78,920 | (1,312) | 177,615 | | |
| Commitments and contingencies | 100,730 | 00,000 | (1,552) | 104,575 | 100,007 | 70,320 | (1,512) | 177,013 | | |
| • | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity Common stock \$0.01 per value | 15 | | | 15 | 15 | | | 15 | | |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value Additional paid-in capital | 15 | _ | _ | 15 | 15 | _ | _ | 15 | | |
| | 27,011 | 10.476 | _ | 27,012 | 26,982 | 10.265 | _ | 26,983 | | |
| Retained earnings | 17,719 | 10,476 | _ | 28,195 | 15,903 | 10,265 | _ | 26,168 | | |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (8,102) | | | (9,250) | | (1,239) | | (9,330 | | |
| Total stockholders' equity | 36,643 | 9,329 | _ | 45,972 | 34,809 | 9,027 | _ | 43,836 | | |
| Noncontrolling interests | 242 | | _ | 242 | 239 | | | 239 | | |
| Total Equity | 36,885 | 9,329 | | 46,214 | 35,048 | 9,027 | | 44,075 | | |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | \$ 137,641 | \$ 94,684 | \$ (1,532) | \$ 230,793 | \$ 135,055 | \$ 87,947 | \$ (1,312) | \$ 221,690 | | |

⁽a) Eliminations include Automotive accounts receivable of \$445 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable, GM Financial accounts receivable of \$473 million offset by Automotive accounts payable, GM Financial accounts receivable of \$396 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable, GM Financial accounts receivable of \$396 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable, GM Financial accounts receivable of \$396 million offset by GM Financial accounts payable, GM Financial notes receivable of \$373 million offset by Automotive accounts payable and GM Financial notes receivable of \$137 million offset by loans to Automotive at December 31, 2016.

(b) Eliminations include GM Financial receivables of \$339 million and \$401 million offset by loans to Automotive at March 31, 2017 and December 31, 2016.

(c) Eliminations include GM Financial long term notes receivable of \$96 million offset by Automotive long term debt of \$96 million at March 31, 2017.

General Motors Company and Subsidiaries Combining Cash Flow Information

(In millions) (Unaudited)

| | | Ended March 31, 20 | 117 | Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| | | | Reclassification/ Eliminations | Combined | Automotive | | GM ancial | Reclassification | Combined | | |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$ 2,412 | \$ | 205 | \$ — | \$ 2,617 | \$ 1,765 | \$ | 166 | \$ — | \$ 1,931 | |
| Depreciation, amortization and impairment charges | 1,444 | | 1,439 | _ | 2,883 | 1,362 | | 930 | _ | 2,292 | |
| Foreign currency remeasurement and transaction losses | 136 | | 10 | _ | 146 | 160 | | 2 | _ | 162 | |
| Undistributed earnings of nonconsolidated affiliates, net | (508 |) | (47) | _ | (555) | (510) | | (9) | _ | (519) | |
| Pension contributions and OPEB payments | (386 |) | (1) | _ | (387) | (1,921) | | (1) | _ | (1,922) | |
| Pension and OPEB (income) expense, net | (147 |) | 1 | _ | (146) | (152) | | 1 | _ | (151) | |
| Provision for deferred taxes | 865 | | 49 | _ | 914 | 706 | | 25 | _ | 731 | |
| Change in other operating assets and liabilities(a)(b) | (2,418 |) | (258) | (755) | (3,431) | (2,075) | | 41 | (598) | (2,632) | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 1,398 | | 1,398 | (755) | 2,041 | (665) | | 1,155 | (598) | (108) | |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditures for property | (1,981 |) | (24) | _ | (2,005) | (2,265) | | (20) | _ | (2,285) | |
| Available-for-sale marketable securities, acquisitions | (1,316 |) | _ | _ | (1,316) | (1,773) | | _ | _ | (1,773) | |
| Trading marketable securities, acquisitions | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (104) | | _ | _ | (104) | |
| Available-for-sale marketable securities, liquidations | 2,914 | | _ | _ | 2,914 | 3,272 | | _ | _ | 3,272 | |
| Trading marketable securities, liquidations | _ | | _ | _ | _ | 291 | | _ | _ | 291 | |
| Acquisition of companies/investments, net of cash acquired | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (516) | | _ | _ | (516) | |
| Purchases of finance receivables, net(a)(b) | _ | | (7,070) | 755 | (6,315) | _ | | (4,759) | 598 | (4,161) | |
| Principal collections and recoveries on finance receivables(b) | _ | | 3,595 | (2) | 3,593 | _ | | 3,271 | _ | 3,271 | |
| Purchases of leased vehicles, net | _ | | (4,760) | _ | (4,760) | _ | | (5,111) | _ | (5,111) | |
| Proceeds from termination of leased vehicles | _ | | 1,082 | _ | 1,082 | _ | | 481 | _ | 481 | |
| Other investing activities | 2 | | | | 2 | 1 | | (6) | | (5) | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | (381 |) | (7,177) | 753 | (6,805) | (1,094) | | (6,144) | 598 | (6,640) | |
| Cash flows from financing activities | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term debt | 4 | | (268) | _ | (264) | (19) | | 757 | _ | 738 | |
| Proceeds from issuance of debt (original maturities greater than three months) | 260 | | 11,329 | _ | 11,589 | 2,049 | | 10,185 | _ | 12,234 | |
| Payments on debt (original maturities greater than three months)(b) | (184 |) | (5,379) | 2 | (5,561) | (58) | | (5,492) | _ | (5,550) | |
| Payments to purchase common stock | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (300) | | _ | _ | (300) | |
| Dividends paid | (573 |) | _ | _ | (573) | (588) | | _ | _ | (588) | |
| Other financing activities | (117 |) | (27) | | (144) | (81) | | (26) | | (107) | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (610 |) | 5,655 | 2 | 5,047 | 1,003 | | 5,424 | _ | 6,427 | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 66 | | 37 | _ | 103 | 93 | | 59 | _ | 152 | |
| Net transactions with Automotive/GM Financial(c) | (112 |) | 112 | | | 474 | | (474) | | _ | |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | 361 | | 25 | | 386 | (189) | | 20 | _ | (169) | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period | 9,858 | | 5,302 | | 15,160 | 12,390 | | 4,942 | | 17,332 | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period | \$ 10,219 | \$ | 5,327 | <u> </u> | \$ 15,546 | \$ 12,201 | \$ | 4,962 | <u> </u> | \$ 17,163 | |

Reclassification of purchases/collections of wholesale finance receivables resulting from vehicles sold by GM to dealers that have arranged their inventory floor plan financing through

⁽b) Eliminations of \$131 million of Automotive operating assets, \$129 million GM Financial finance receivables and \$2 million of Automotive payments on debt.

(c) Amounts loaned from GM Financial to Automotive for commercial loans to dealers we consolidate.